

NHSN Basics

- Resources are by facility type
 - o Acute Care/Critical Access Hospitals
 - o Ambulatory Surgery Centers
 - o Long-term Acute Care Hospitals
 - o Long-term Care Facilities
 - o Inpatient Rehabilitation Facilities
 - o Inpatient Psychiatric Facilities
 - o Dialysis Facilities
- Available Components:
 - o Biovigilance (BV)
 - o Dialysis
 - o Healthcare Personnel Safety (HPS)
 - Long-term Care Facilities (LTCF)
 - Neonatal Component
 - Outpatient Procedure (OP)
 - Patient Safety (PS)



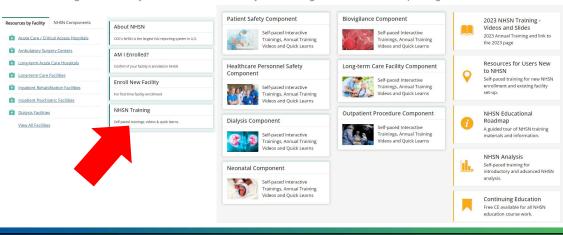
NHSN Basics

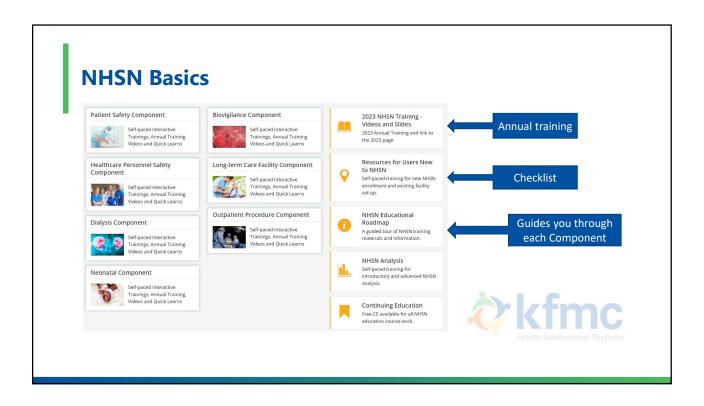
- · Users new to NHSN must become a SAMS registered user
 - o Process in online and initiated in one of two ways:
 - Current facility NHSN administrator adds new person as a user
 - If no current NHSN admin is available a change request must be completed https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/facadmin/index.html
 - o Once added as a user you will receive an 'Invitation to Register' email.
 - Email includes instructions for the online registration process
 - Asked to provide basic information about yourself, choose a personal SAMS password
 - Identity Verification once NHSN user has completed online registration, an email is received with instructions for Identity Verification. This is required by U.S. law to protect people's private data and prevent information misuse. Information is not shared outside of NHSN
 - Access Approval When identity verification is complete, the access level most appropriate for role is determined and SAMS account will be activated. You will receive an account activation email with link to SAMS portal page where you can begin using the NHSN application

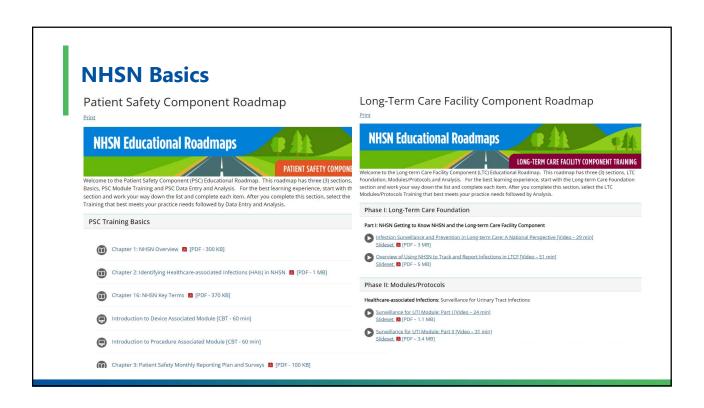
Key takeaway make sure that your email is set to receive emails from "SAMS No-Reply@CDC.gov"

NHSN Basics

- Training, Training and more Training...
 - o Training is crucial to your success in accurately conducting surveillance and capturing HAI data in NHSN!



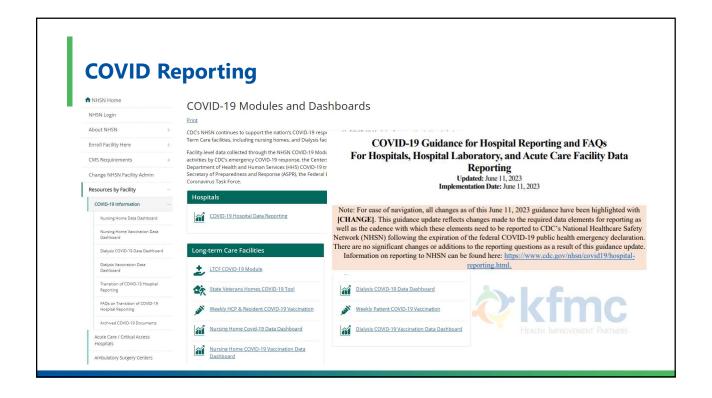




CMS Requirements

- Acute Care Hospitals
 - o CLABSI, CAUTI, MRSA, CDI, SSI, Healthcare Personnel Influenza Vaccination, AUR
 - o COVID
- · Long-term Care Facilities
 - o COVID, Healthcare Personnel Influenza Vaccination
- COVID-19





CMS Requirements for Long-term Care - COVID

- Updated QSO-20-38-NH: covers testing revised 9/23/2022
 QSO-20-38-NH REVISED (cms.gov)
- Updated QSO-20-39-NH: covers infection prevention principles
 QSO-20-39-NH REVISED (cms.gov) revised 5/8/2023

Key takeaway COVID reporting is a moving target, there will likely be changes due to the new vaccine after 9/25/2023



AUR Reporting

https://www.cms.gov/medicare/regulations-guidance/promoting-interoperability-programs

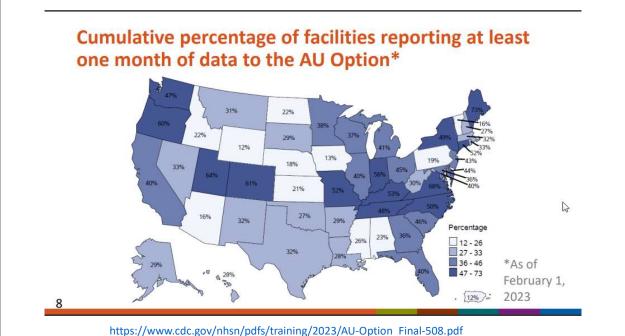
- NHSN AUR Module Submission Required for the CMS Promoting Interoperability Program in CY 2024: Beginning in 2024, the National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN) Antimicrobial Use and Resistance (AUR) Module reporting will be a required measure under the Public Health and Clinical Data Exchange objective of the CMS Promoting Interoperability Program. Eligible hospitals and critical access hospitals (CAHs) are required to be in active engagement with CDC to report both AU and AR data and receive a report from NHSN indicating their successful submission of AUR data for the EHR reporting period, or claim an applicable exclusion.
 - For more information and additional resources, please see the materials in the <u>Antimicrobial Use and Resistance section</u> of CMS Reporting Requirements for Acute Care Hospitals page.
 - You can also refer to the Antibiotic Stewardship office hours, Using NHSN AUR Module for the CMS Promoting Interoperability Program (Slides | Recording)

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Please direct questions about NHSN AUR Reporting to NHSN@cdc.gov

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AUR Reporting

https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/pdfs/cda/PHDI-Facility-Guidance-508.pdf

- Eligible hospitals and CAHs can meet the active engagement criteria in one of two ways:
 - Option 1 Pre-production and Validation
 - Eligible hospitals and CAHs first have to register intent to submit AUR data within NHSN.
 - Registration should be completed within 60 days after the start of the EHR reporting period.
 - Registering triggers an automated email from NHSN inviting the facility to begin Testing & Validation step.
 - Hospitals must submit one test file for each file type (AU Summary, AR Event, and AR Summary) for validation by
 - Hospital must respond to the request for test files within 30 days. Failure to respond twice within an EHR reporting
 period will result in the hospital not meeting the measure.
 - o Option 2 Validated Data Production
 - Eligible hospitals first have to register intent to submit AUR data within NHSN if they did not complete Option 1.
 - CY 2024 EHR reporting period is a minimum of 180 days (must submit 18 continuous days of AUR data)
- Beginning with EHR Reporting period in CY 2024, reporting a "No" for the AUR Surveillance Reporting Measure or failing to claim an applicable exclusion will result in a total score of zero points for the Public Health and Clinical Data Exchange Objective

Key takeawayThis is not manually abstracted data and must be exported from the EHR to NHSN

Antimicrobial Use & Resistance (AUR)

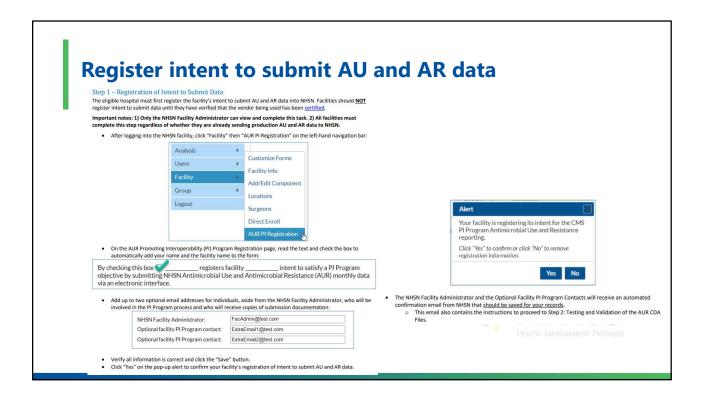
- The primary objective of the Antimicrobial Use (AU) Option is to facilitate risk-adjusted inter and intra-facility antimicrobial use benchmarking. A secondary objective is to evaluate antimicrobial use trends over time at the facility and national levels
- Primary antimicrobial use metric reported to the AU Option is antimicrobial days per 1,000 days present.
 - An antimicrobial day is defined by any amount of a specific antimicrobial agent administered in a calendar day to a particular patient as documented in the electronic medication administration record (eMAR) and/or bar coding medication record); all antimicrobial days for a specific agent administered across a population are summed in aggregate.
 - Days present are defined as the aggregate number of patients housed in a patient care location or facility anytime throughout a day during a calendar month.
 - The numerator (antimicrobial days) is aggregated by month for each patient care location and overall for inpatient areas facility-wide (specifically, facility-wide inpatient or FacWidelN).
 - The denominator (days present) is calculated for the corresponding patient care location-month or facility-wide inpatient-month.
- A secondary antimicrobial use metric, antimicrobial days per 100 admissions, is reported to the AU Option for facility-wide inpatient (FacWidelN) data

https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/pdfs/training/2023/aur-reporting-for-cms-pip-508.pdf

Antimicrobial Use & Resistance (AUR)

- AR Option reports antimicrobial resistance data as a proportion.
- The proportion susceptible is defined as the number of susceptible isolates divided by the number of isolates tested for the specific antimicrobial agent being evaluated.
 - The numerator (specifically, number of susceptible isolates) is derived from isolate-level reports submitted.
 The ultimate source of the isolate data included in these reports is the laboratory information system (LIS).
 Laboratory results data from the electronic health record system (EHRs) can be used to populate the AR
 Option numerator records submitted to NHSN in healthcare settings where the LIS is directly connected to the EHRs.
 - The denominators of patient days and admissions is obtained from the ADT system (or similar system that allows for electronic access of required data elements)

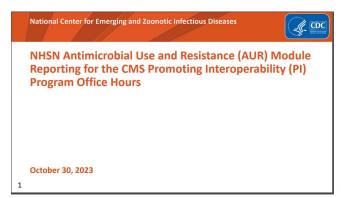




AUR Trainings

https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/training/patient-safety-component/aur.html

Office Hours: AUR Module Reporting for the CMS Promoting Interoperability Program – Fall 2023





FAQs: AUR Reporting for the CMS Promoting Interoperability Program

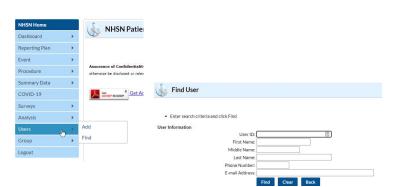


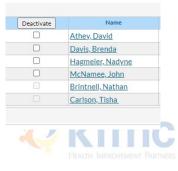
https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/cms/cms-faq-aur.html



Deactivating Users

- Staff members who have left your organization and should no longer have access to your data need to be deactivated.
 - Select Users on the left navigation bar, select Find, and then Find again on the bottom of the popup screen.
 Click the box to the left of each user that you wish to deactivate and click the Deactivate button at the top of the list





What do Kansas Hospitals Report in NHSN?

- PPS Hospitals are required to report
 - o Device Associated Data:
 - CAUTI and CLABSI for all units
 - o MDRO:
 - MRSA and CDI (FacWideIn)
 - SSI Surgical Site Infections:
 - Abdominal hysterectomy (HYST) and Colon Surgery (COLO)
 - o Healthcare Personnel Annual Influenza Vaccination Summary
- · CAH Hospitals are encouraged to report
 - o Device Associated Data:
 - CAUTI and CLABSI for all units
 - o MDRO:
 - MRSA and CDI (FacWideIn)
 - o Healthcare Personnel Annual Influenza Vaccination Summary

For both settings any other data is optional and will not be shared with CMS



What do Kansas Hospitals Report in NHSN?

- Critical Access Hospital report measures to NHSN for MBQIP/SHIP Grant
 - HCP/IMM-3: Influenza Vaccination Coverage Among Healthcare Personnel (HCP)
 - Antibiotic Stewardship NHSN Annual Facility Survey (due March 1)
- Data submitted into NHSN will be transferred to QHi by the KHA data team

https://www.ruralcenter.org/sites/default/files/MBQIP-Quality-Reporting-Guide42020.pdf

National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN)

MBQIP Measurus

Required

(ICP/IMM-3 (fermerly OP-27): Influence
ILCP/IMM-3 (fermerly OP-27): Influence
Personnel (ICP)

Autibule: Swardhip – NHSN Annual
Facility Survey

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Further information on timeframes and how to report the additional measures in NHSN can be found on the Tracking Infections in Acute Care Hospitals/Facilities webpage.

Protocols

- · Protocols are provided for each of the modules found in the Patient Safety Component
- · Provide surveillance guidance and classification criteria for healthcare associated
 - o Chapters 1, 2, 3, 15, 16 and 17 are general information that cross all of the modules
 - o Chapters 4, 6, 7, 9, 10 and 12 provide specific guidance for the classification of the different modules/event types
- Protocols are updated annually make sure you are using the protocols for the applicable timeframe you are performing surveillance on

Protocols Chapter 4: Bloodstream Infection (BSI) Event - January 2022 🔼 [PDF - 1 MB] For full details on protocol definitions and the application of these definitions, please review the applicable protocol and Chapter 2: Identifying Healthcareassociated Infections (HAIs) in NHSN. 2022 Summary of Updates D [PDF - 200 KB] Supporting Chapters Chapter 1: NHSN Overview - January 2022 Dec [PDF - 350 KB] Chapter 2: Identifying Healthcare-associated Infections (HAIs) in NHSN - January Chapter 3: Patient Safety Monthly Reporting Plan - January 2022 Chapter 15: CDC Location Labels and Location Descriptions - January 2022 IPDF - 1 MB1 Chapter 16: NHSN Key Terms - January 2022 🖪 [PDF - 300 KB] Chapter 17: CDC/NHSN Surveillance Definitions for Specific Types of Infections -

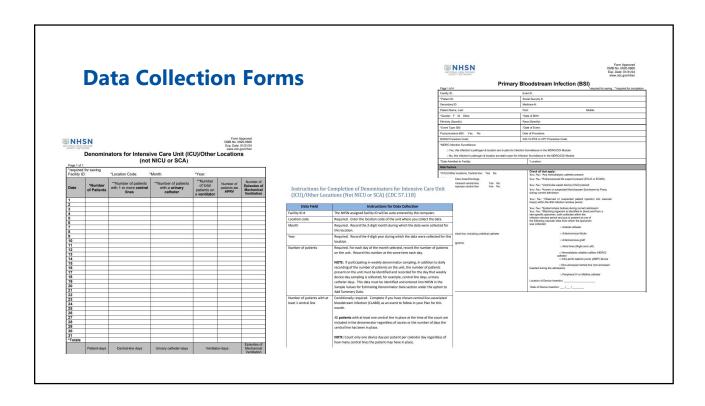
Data Collection Forms & Instructions Data Collection Forms & Instructions All Data Collection Forms are Print-only Primary Bloodstream Infection (BSJ) form – January 2021 (57.108). [PDF – 200 KB] • Customizable form [DOCX - 80 KB] • Table of Instructions 🖪 [PDF - 180 KB] **Denominator Forms** Denominators for Intensive Care Unit (ICU)/Other locations (not NICU or SCA) <u>form − January 2021 (57.118)</u> ☐ [PDF − 80 KB] • Table of Instructions 🖪 [PDF - 200 KB] Denominators for Neonatal Intensive Care Unit (NICU)) form – January 2021 (57.116) (PDF – 80 KB) Table of Instructions ■ [PDF - 200 KB] Denominators for Specialty Care Area (SCA) form – January 2021 (57.117).

- · Data collection forms are found in each of the modules and provide you with the specific data elements you need to collect for HAI events
- Denominator forms

January 2022 🔼 [PDF - 1 MB]

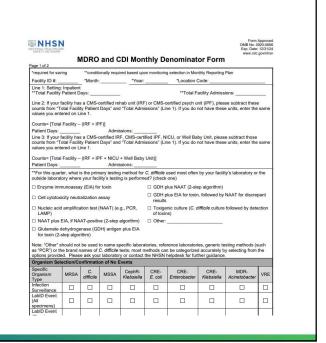
- o Device Associated events CAUTI & CLABSI collect monthly patient days and device days
- o MDRO CDI & MRSA collect monthly total patient days and admissions





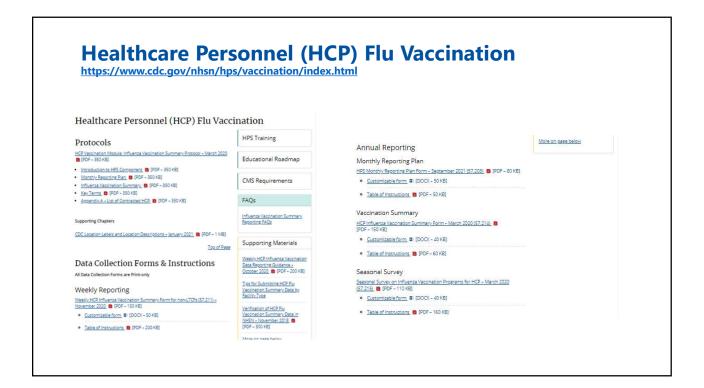
MDRO Denominators

- · Denominators for MDRO include
 - o Total Facility Patient Days
 - o Total Facility Admissions
- When counting denominators as a CAH facility, you are counting all patients in an inpatient bed
 - $\,\circ\,$ Observation, inpatient and swing bed
 - If a patient starts in observation, moves to inpatient and then swings in one episode of care (1 month) it counts as one admission
- In the last month of each quarter, you will be asked to indicate what type of C diff testing is being utilized.



Healthcare Personnel Safety Component

- The Healthcare Personnel Safety (HPS) Component of the National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN) was launched in 2009. The component consists of two modules: 1) Healthcare Personnel Exposure; and (2) Healthcare Personnel Vaccination.
- The Healthcare Personnel Exposure module includes:
 - o Blood/Body Fluid Exposure Only
 - o Blood/Body Fluid Exposure with Exposure Management
 - o Influenza Exposure Management.
- The Healthcare Personnel Vaccination module includes:
 - o Influenza Vaccination Summary

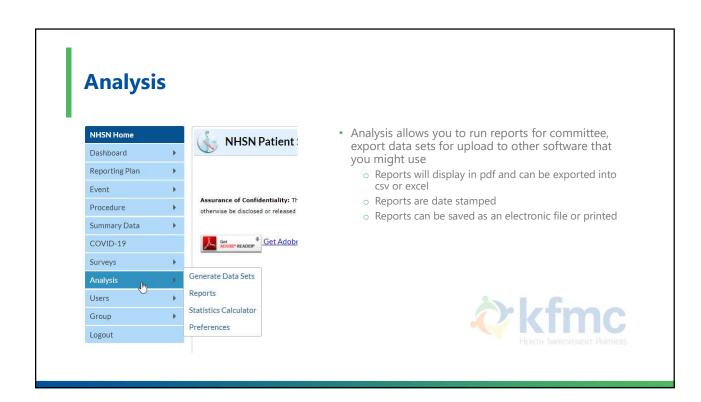


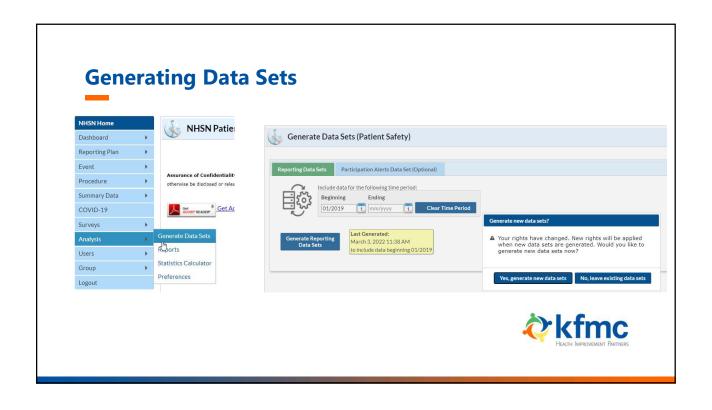
Appual Influer	nza Vaccina	tion Curvoy			
Annual Influe	iza vacciiia	tion Survey			
*NHSN	Last reviewed March 2020 Page 2 of 2				
Safety Network	*4. Which of the following str	stegies does your facility use to promote/enhance healthcare personnel influenza vaccination at your			
Seasonal Survey on Influenza Vaccination Programs for Health	Total Control of the	***			
age 1 of 2		inders by mail, e-mail, and/or pager			
acity ID #:		□ Coordinate vaccination with other annual programs (for example, tuberculin skin testing) □ Require receited to yaccination for redentiatino (if no contraindications)			
Oate Entered: "For Season: (Month/Year) (Specify years)		constitut or credentialing (if no contraindications)			
	- Advertise vessiontes	unisation as a contration of employment. With a campaign including ossters, fivers, buttons, and/or fact sheets			
 Which personnel groups are included in your facility's annual influenza vaccination campaign? (chec 		the benefits and risks of vaccination			
□ Full-time employees		cination rates for some or all units/departments			
□ Part-time employees		ack on vaccination rates to facility administration			
Licensed independent practitioners:	□ Provide incentives fo				
Non-employee physicians Non-employee advanced practice nurses		a regular basis for targeting purposes			
Non-employee advanced practice nurses	Cither, specify:				
Students and trainees (for example, interns, residents)	□ No formal promotions	I activities are planned			
☐ Adult volunteers☐ Other contract personnel	*5. What is your facility's infli	*5. What is your facility's influenza vaccination policy for healthcare personnet? (check one)			
Dither, specify:	n Influenza vaccination is	required; unvaccinated personnel are terminated from employment			
	□ Influenza vaccination is	required with consequences other than termination for unvaccinated personnel			
. Are healthcare personnel at your facility required to pay out-of-pocket costs for influenza vaccination	received at your facility? Influenza vaccination is My facility does not have	recommended but not required			
□ Yes	DOTHER, specify:				
□ No	*6. Which personnel groups	*8. What does your facility require from healthcare personnel who refuse influenza vaccination? (check one)			
If yes, how much do each of the following groups need to pay for influenza vaccination?	O. Which personner groups	Standardized paper or electronic declination form completed by healthcare worker			
Full-time employees: \$	Part-time employees	☐ Reading a statement about the risks of non-vaccination (no signature required)			
Part-time employees: \$	a Patrania ampoyada	D Verbal declination of vaccination by healthcare worker			
Non-employee physicians: \$	Licensed independent pro	ctitio			
Non-employee advanced practice nurses: \$ Non-employee physician assistants: \$	□ Non-employee phys				
Students and trainees: \$	□ Non-employee phys	DOther, specify:			
Adult volunteers:	□ Students and trainees (or ex *9. Does your facility require healthcare personnel who refuse influenza vaccination to wear a mask or other personal			
Other contract personnel \$	Adult volunteers	protective agripment (PDE)2			
Other, specify:	□ Other contract personn □ Other, specify:	□ Yes			
s. Which of the following methods is your facility using this influenza season to deliver vaccine to your to	healthcare personnel? (check *7. Does your facility require	healt I No			
all that apply) Have mobile vaccination carts	vaccination status?				
provide vaccination in Occupational/Employee Health	p Yes				
Provide vaccination in wards, clinics, cafeterias, or common areas	□ No				
Provide vaccination at any meetings or grand rounds					
Provide visible vaccination of any key personnel/leadership Other, specify:		umentation is acceptable? (check all that apply) proof of purchase from pharmacy or other vaccinator			
None of the above		for receipt of influenza vaccination			
	□ Note from perse	or or organization that administered the vaccination			
ssurance of Confidentiality. The information obtained in this surveillance system that would permit identification of oliocted with a guarantee that it will be held in strict confidence, will be used only for the purposes stated, and will ne	any individual or institution is	terrent or e-mail from healthcare worker			
leased without the consent of the individual, or the institution in accordance with Sections 304, 306 and 308(d) of the		althcare worker on standard facility form attesting to vaccination			
SC 242b, 242k, and 242m(d)). DC 57.215 Rev. 1, NHSN v7.1	D Other, specify:	The second of th			
	500000000000000000000000000000000000000				

Influenza Vaccination Summary

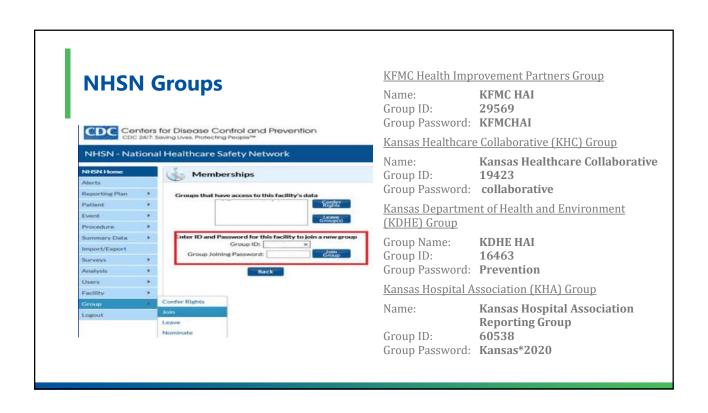
- Completed annually at the conclusion of the flu season
 - $_{\odot}\,$ Best practice submit by the end of April
 - $\circ~$ Due to reporting partners by May $15^{th}\,$
- Reminders
 - o Data is aggregate
 - Must include all HCP who worked at the facility at least 1 day between October 1 and March 31
 - If you enter data monthly, you MUST manually total each month into the aggregate numbers as the system does not aggregate it for you.
 - If providers receive their paycheck from the facility, they are in the Employee HCP numbers

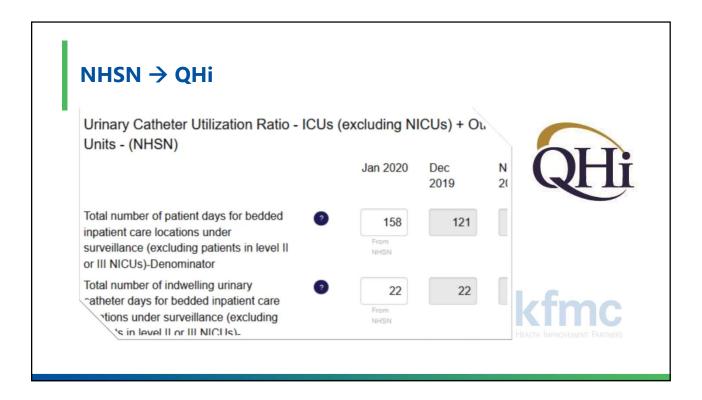
Page 1 of 2	nditionally required for saving	mer minde	nza Vaccination S	annia y	
Record the number	of healthcare personnel	(HCP) for each	category below for the influ	ienza season be	ing tracked.
*Facility ID#:			^Location:		
*Vaccination type: Influenza subtypea:		*Influenza Season*:		Date Last Modified:/_/	
		Employee HCP	Non-Employee HCP		
		*Employees (staff on facility payroll)	"Licensed independent practitioners: Physicians, advanced practice nurses, & physician assistants	"Adult students/ trainees & volunteers	Other Contract Personnel
between October	for at least 1 day 1 and March 31				
	ation at this healthcare enza vaccine became				
Number of HCP who provided a written report or documentation of influenza vaccination outside this healthcare facility since influenza vaccine became available this season					
4. Number of HCP v					
5. Number of HCP v	who declined to receive				
 Number of HCP with unknown vaccination status (or criteria not met for questions 2-5 above) 					
Custom Fields	111				•
Label		Label			
	1.1				1 100
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Comments					
default and only curre			seasonal or non-seasonal vacc	tine is used. Seaso	onal is the









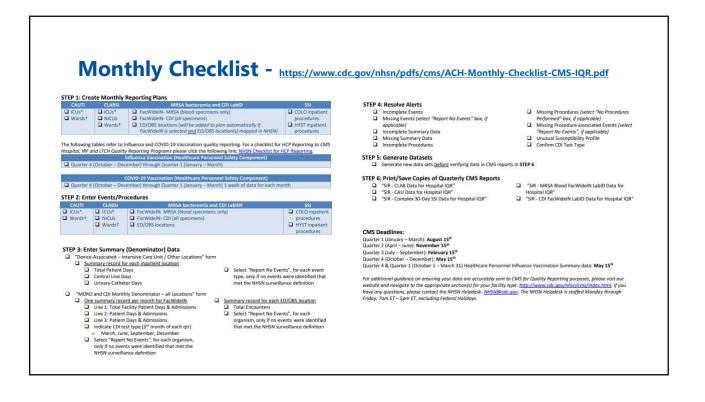


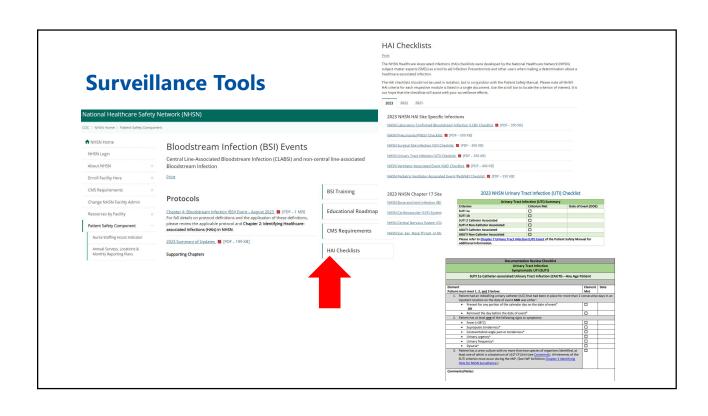
Eric Cook-Wiens
Data and Measurement Director
KHC
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ecook-wiens@khconline.org













Ask the Experts

We are one week away from the next NHSN Protocol and Training Team (PaTT) Ask the Experts webinar hosted by the Bloodstream Infections team!

We invite you to join us, on Wednesday, September 20, 2023, to discuss "Secondary BSI: Applying the Basic Concepts". This is a 60-minute Q & A session that starts at 2:00 pm EDT.

NOTE: This session will not be recorded.

On the registration form you can enter a question about Secondary BSI for our Subject Matter Experts to answer if time permits.

- PSC users acute care or other short-term stay hospitals (for instance, general hospitals, critical access hospitals, oncology hospitals, military/VA hospitals)
 Long-term Acute Care Hospitals (LTACH)
 Upcoming Topics and Dates:
 Inpatient Rehabilitation Eacilities (IRF)
 Inpatient Psychiatric Facilities (IPF)

Ready to Ask the PaTT Experts about Secondary BSI: Applying the Basic Concepts?

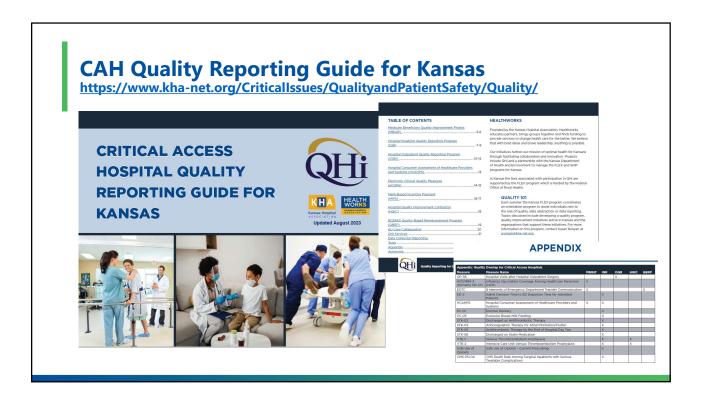
Click https://cdc.zoomqov.com/webinar/register/WN_u5vtR6HITJm7Z0sI7K9kWQ to register and submit your BSI questions.



Key Kansas Points of Contact

- Long-Term Care
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 - o Robert Geist robert.geist@ks.gov
- Hospital
 - o Loretta Fitzgerald <u>lfitzgerald@kfmc.org</u>
 - o Robert Geist <u>robert.geist@ks.gov</u>
 - o Nadyne Hagmeier nhagmeier@kfmc.org
 - o Eric Cook-Wiens <u>ECook-Wiens@khconline.org</u>





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2023/2024 Upcoming Webinars

- SHIP Quarterly Webinars
 - December 14
 - March 12
- Quality Corner Calls
 - January 10: TBDFebruary 6: TBD

To access online registration, use this QR code



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