

## Upcoming Webinars and Educational Offerings

Kansas









## **OP CART Change and Sex Data Elements**

Below is a copy of the ListServe sent to the community on 6/30:

The new version of CART that contains the updated sex data elements that are effective July 1, 2023 will be delayed for the Inpatient Quality Reporting (IQR) and Outpatient Quality Reporting (OQR) programs.

Abstractions from CART cannot be completed starting with 3Q2023 until the new version is available.

A communication will be released once the sex data elements have been updated and are available in CART.

To sign up for ListServe, visit our website: https://qualitynet.cms.gov/listserv-signup

HEALTHWORKS







Population & Sampling     (Inpatient and outpatient)     Construction     Number of the second outpatient     Number of the second outpatient     Number outpatient	Po	loscuro Namo				Submission Deadline by Encounter Period			
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Quality Program Assessment Assessment Assessment Healthworks October 2, 2023		ational CAH Quality Inventory and ssessment	Healthworks	October 2, 2023					
* The Federal Office of Rural Health currently has new MBQP requirements under consideration. It is possible, additional items will be added. We will share more information as it becomes available.	• 1	The Federal Office of Rural Health currently has new MBQIP re	quirements under consideration. It is possible, addition	onal items will be added. We	will share more information a	is it becomes available.			



## **Measures Under Consideration**

- · Antimicrobial Use and Resistance (AUR) Surveillance
- Electronic Clinical Quality Measure (eCQM) Outpatient
  - ST-Segment Elevation Myocardial Infarction (STEMI) (OP-40)
- Electronic Clinical Quality Measure (eCQM) Inpatient
  - Venous Thromboembolism Prophylaxis (VTE-1)
  - Global Malnutrition Composite Score (GMCS)
  - Safe Use of Opioids Concurrent Prescribing (Safe Use of Opioids)
- Hospital Commitment to Health Equity
- Hybrid Hospital-Wide All Cause Readmission
- Screening for Social Drivers of Health
- Screen Positive for Social Drivers of Health
- Sepsis (SEP-1)



### Safe Use of Opioids – Concurrent Prescribing (Safe Use of Opioids)

Electronic Clinical Quality Measure (eCQM) - Inpatient

Measure Description:

Denominator: Inpatient hospitalizations that end during the measurement period, where the patient is 18 years of age and older at the start of the encounter and prescribed one or more new or continuing opioid or benzodiazepine at discharge. Exclusions include patients with cancer that begins prior to or during the encounter or are receiving palliative or hospice care during the encounter, patients discharged to another inpatient care facility, and patients who expire during the inpatient stay

Numerator: Inpatient hospitalizations where the patient is prescribed or continuing to take two or more opioids or an opioid and benzodiazepine at discharge

Measure Submission and Reporting Channel:

Annual, QRDA Category 1 File via Hospital Quality Reporting (HQR) platform.

 CAHs are required to report this eCQM for CY 2023 for the Medicare Promoting Interoperability Program

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### Hybrid Hospital-Wide All Cause Readmission

#### Measure Description:

Hybrid measures differ from the claims-only measures in that they merge electronic health record (EHR) data elements with claims-data to calculate the risk-standardized readmission rate. The Hybrid HWR was developed to address complex and critical aspects of care that cannot be derived through claims data alone.

To report, hospitals submit a patient level Quality Reporting Data Architecture (QRDA) Category 1 file (the same type of file used for eCQM submission) that includes clinical variables and linking elements for each patient:

- Clinical variables (13): Heart Rate, Systolic Blood Pressure, Respiratory Rate, Temperature, Oxygen Saturation, Weight, Hematocrit, White Blood Cell Count, Potassium, Sodium, Bicarbonate, Creatinine, Glucose
- Linking elements (6): CMS Certification Number (CCN), Health Insurance Claims Number or Medicare Beneficiary Identifier, Date of birth, Sex, Admission date, Discharge date

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Measure Submission and Reporting Channel:

Annual attestation via Hospital Quality Reporting  $\left( \text{HQR} \right)$ 

- · CMS IQR program measure
- Next available reporting deadline is October 2, 2023 for July 1, 2022 through June 30, 2023 hospitalizations.

## Hybrid Hospital-Wide All Cause Readmission

### Thoughts to consider:

- PPS hospitals required to report to meet the IQR program requirements and avoid a negative payment adjustment for encounters July 1, 2023 June 30, 2024 with data due October 1, 2024
- Beginning with 2023-2024 data, CAHs that are not reporting Hybrid HWR data elements will no longer have readmissions rate calculated
- Hybrid HWR will be publicly reported starting with the July 2025 refresh of Care Compare (replacing the claims-based HQR measure)



## **Screening for Social Drivers of Health**

#### Measure Description:

Percent of patients 18 and older admitted for an inpatient stay that are screened for all of the following health-related social needs (HRSNs):

- · Food insecurity
- · Housing instability
- Transportation needs
- · Utility difficulties

HEALTHWORKS

Interpersonal safety

Measure Submission and Reporting Channel:

Annual numerator and denominator submission through Hospital Quality Reporting (HQR) platform via webbased data form.

- Hospitals are allowed to select their own screening tool, as long as it captures all five required areas
- First available reporting period is May 15, 2024 for calendar year (CY) 2023 data

### **Screening for Social Drivers of Health**

### Thoughts to consider:

- PPS hospitals required to report to meet the IQR program requirements and avoid a negative payment adjustment for CY2024 data which would be due May 15, 2025
- What would you do with this type of data?
- Why gather data if there is little that can be done to improve the numbers from the hospital perspective?





## Screen Positive for Social Drivers of Health

#### Measure Description:

Denominator: Total number of patients 18 and older screened for an HRSN.

Numerator: Number that screen positive for each of the five HRSNs captured in the Screening for Social Drivers of Health measure.

- · Food insecurity
- · Housing instability
- Transportation needs
- Utility difficulties
- Interpersonal safety

Measure Submission and Reporting Channel:

Annual numerator and denominator submission through Hospital Quality Reporting (HQR) platform via webbased data form.

- Hospitals are allowed to select their own screening tool, as long as it captures all five required areas
- First available reporting period is May 15, 2024 for calendar year (CY) 2023 data

## **Screen Positive for Social Drivers of Health**

Thoughts to consider:

- PPS hospitals required to report to meet the IQR program requirements and avoid a negative payment adjustment for CY2024 data which would be due May 15, 2025
- · What would you do with this type of data?
- "This measure is not an indication of performance"
- If hospitals are not reimbursed to solve these problems, is there potential to be penalized down the line if the numbers do not decrease?







# National CAH Quality Inventory and Assessment: Purpose

Information captured can support quality activities at the following levels:

- Hospital-level Provide state and national comparison information related to QI infrastructure, processes, quality activities and measurement across different CAH service lines
- State-level Provide timely, accurate, and useful CAH quality-related information to help inform technical assistance support for CAH improvement activities
- **National-level** Provide hospital and state specific information to help inform the future of MBQIP and national TA and data analytic needs

# National CAH Quality Inventory and Assessment: Development

### Two Primary Objectives:

- 1. Gather an inventory of service lines and related quality measures that hospitals are tracking to identify trends and help inform Flex initiatives at the state and national levels
  - Advisory Group made up of State Flex staff, MBQIP subcontractors, and CAH quality experts providing input
- 2. Assess implementation of core elements of CAH quality infrastructure to identify gaps and opportunities for enhancement
  - Hosted a National CAH Quality Infrastructure Summit to identify key elements and criteria

## **Benefits of the Assessment for CAHs**

### CAHs will be able to:

- Assess their quality infrastructure across the core elements, and identify opportunities for improvement
- Benchmark and compare themselves to other CAHs in their state and nationally as it relates to quality infrastructure to set appropriate goals for improvement
- Work with State Flex Programs to identify peers in their state and nationally that have similarities or from whom they wish to learn more (e.g., those that share an EHR vendor, those with a service line your CAH is considering adding, etc.)
- Receive more targeted technical assistance from their State Flex Program based on service lines, CAH volume, quality reporting, and other key needs and opportunities

# National CAH Quality Inventory and Assessment: Components

- Identification of Key CAH Characteristics
- Assessment of CAH Quality Infrastructure
- Inventory of CAH Service Lines and Related Quality Measures



## **CAH Characteristics**

- Basic CAH Characteristics e.g., Hospital System Membership (owned, managed, neither)
- Volume Metrics e.g., Average Daily Census and Total ED Visits
- EHR Vendor and how they use EHR for quality reporting

## **Example Question**

Q13. Do you use your EHR for collecting and/or reporting quality data? Please select "yes" or "no" for each of the following activities.

	Yes	No
Manual data abstraction	0	0
EHR pre-defined reports	0	0
Manually developed reports	0	0
Auto-upload from EHR to quality platform (CMS/CART)	0	0
Other EHR activities for collecting or reporting quality data (please list):	0	0











Culture of Continuous Improvement Through Systems



**Element:** Design and manage systems and processes in a manner that supports continuous QI.

### Criteria:

- The organization uses standardized methods for improving processes
- Leadership incorporates expectations for QI into job descriptions and department and committee charters
- The organization has processes in place for continuous reporting and monitoring of QI data



**Element:** Undertake intentional improvement activities to ensure a fair and just opportunity to be as healthy as possible for all community members.

### Criteria:

- Managers use collected data and other available resources to identify inequities
- Leaders routinely assess quality interventions and processes to address identified inequities
- Units and departments implement specific health equity projects to improve care and lessen inequities

Engagement of Patients, Partners, & Community

Integrating Equity into

Quality

**Practices** 



**Element:** The CAH intentionally builds external relationships with patients, partners, and the community to enhance access and improve the care experience.

### Criteria:

- The organization collects feedback from patients and families beyond patient experience surveys
- The organization collaborates with other care providers using closed-loop referral processes to help ensure quality of care
- The organization uses a variety of mechanisms to share quality data with patients, families, and the community
- Leaders synthesize and develop action plans in response to patient, family, and community feedback





## Which of the following standardized methods does your facility utilize? Select all that apply:

- Plan-Do-Study-Act (PDSA) (Model for Improvement)
- Lean
- Six Sigma/DMAIC (Define, Measure, Analyze, Improve, and Control)
- Root Cause Analysis
- Failure Mode and Effects Analysis (FMEA)
- Just Culture
- None of the above

# Where does hospital leadership incorporate expectations for quality improvement? Select all that apply:

- · In all clinical staff job descriptions
- · In all non-clinical staff job descriptions
- In project and/or committee charters
- · In roles and responsibilities for Board members
- None of the above



## Inventory

- Service Provision (in all domains of the hospital/entities they own, including swing beds, labor and delivery, behavioral health, and many more)
- Quality Measures by service line/area outside of MBQIP measures (Inpatient, Outpatient, Mental Health, Specialties, Other services)











